Spalding Spelling Rules

*rule number not written in Spalding spelling notebook

- 1.* q is always followed by u. <u>qu</u>een
- 2.* c before e, i, or y says "s" cent, city, cycle
- 3.* g before e, i, or y says "j" gem, giant, gym
- 4. a, e, o, and u usually say their names (second sounds) at the end of a syllable <u>ba</u> by r.4 <u>be</u> r.4 <u>mo</u> tion r.4 <u>mu</u> sic r.4
- 5. i and y sometimes say "*igh"* si lent r.5 my r.5
- 6. y, not i, is used at the end of English words fun ny r.6
- 7.* There are 5 kinds of silent final e.
 - 1. time e jumps over m to make i say "igh"
 - 2. blue, have English words don't end in u or v
 - 3. change, chance e lets the g say "j" and the c say "s"
 - 4. lit tle every syllable needs a vowel
 - 5. are no job e (the e is present for no reason)
- 8. * There are 5 spellings for "er"

h<u>er</u> f<u>ir</u>st n<u>ur</u>se w<u>or</u>ks <u>ear</u>ly Mark rule 8 for: "or" may say "er" when it follows w. w<u>or</u>m r.8. 9. The "1-1-1" rule - words with 1 syllable and 1 vowel followed by 1 consonant must double the last letter before adding an ending that begins with a vowel

hop + ing = hop ping writ + en = writ ten

10. The "2-1-1"rule words with 2 syllables where the accent is on 2nd syllable and has 1 vowel followed by 1 consonant must double the last letter before adding an ending that begins with a vowel

- 11. Drop the silent final e before adding an ending that begins with a vowel love = lov ing r.11
- 12. i before e except after c or when saying "ay" f<u>ie</u>ld r.12 rec<u>ei</u>ve r.12 v<u>ei</u>/ r.12
- 13. sh is used at the beginning or end of a word or at the end of a syllable (except for the ending -ship) shed r.13 wish r.13 wor ship r.13
- 14. ti, si, and ci say "*sh*" at the beginning of a second or subsequent syllable na <u>tion</u> r.14 mis <u>sion</u> r.14 fa <u>cial</u> r.14
- 15. si says "sh" when the syllable before it ends in s, or when a base word has an s and changes

ses <u>si</u>on r.15 ten<u>s</u>e = ten <u>si</u>on r.15

- 17. double I, f, and s when following a single vowel at the end of a 1 syllable word *hill r.17 off r.17 miss r.17*
- 18. use ay to say "ay" at the end of a word play r.18

^{16.} si may say *"zh" vi <u>si</u>on r.16*

- 19. i and o say "igh" and "oh" when followed by 2 consonants find r.19 most r.19 20. s never follows x *ex it r.20* 21. drop an I in all when written with another syllable al most r.21 al ways r.21 22. drop an I in till and full when written with another syllable un til r.22 aw ful r.22 23. dge is only used after a single vowel ledge r.23 midge r.23 lodge r.23 fudge r.23 badge r.23 24. change y to i before adding an ending (except -ing) baby = ba bies r.24 fly = flies r.24 25. ck is only used after a single vowel back r.25 neck r.25 pick r.25 lock r.25 duck r.25 26. capitalize proper nouns A pril r.26
- 27. words beginning with the sound "z" are written with z, not s zoo r.27
- 28. "ed" has 3 sounds and is used to form the past tense of verbs part <u>ed</u> r.28 lov<u>ed</u> r.28 jump<u>ed</u> r.28
- 29. divide words into syllables between double consonants lit tle r.29 al low r.29